



Year 5 and 6 Key Mathematics Vocabulary.

Number	Addition / Subtraction	Multiplication / Division	Volume / Capacity
number, count, how many...? odd, even every other how many times? multiple of digit next, consecutive sequence continue predict pattern, pair, rule relationship sort, classify, property formula divisible (by), divisibility, factor square number one squared, two squared... (12, 22 ...)	add, addition, more, plus, increase sum, total, altogether score double, near double how many more to make...? subtract, subtraction, take (away), minus, decrease leave, how many are left/left over? difference between half, halve how many more/fewer is... than...? how much more/less is...? equals, sign, is the same as tens boundary, hundreds boundary units boundary, tenths boundary inverse	lots of, groups of times, multiply, multiplication, multiplied by multiple of, product once, twice, three times... ten times... times as (big, long, wide... and so on) repeated addition array row, column double, halve share, share equally, one each, two each, three each... group in pairs, threes... tens equal groups of divide, division, divided by, divided into remainder factor, quotient, divisible by inverse	capacity full, half full empty holds, contains litre (l), half-litre, millilitre (ml) pint, gallon container, measuring cylinder
Angles / Measure	Fractions / Decimals	Reflection / Translation	Interpreting Data
measure, measurement size compare unit, standard unit metric unit, imperial unit measuring scale, division guess, estimate enough, not enough too much, too little too many, too few nearly, roughly, about, close to about the same as, approximately just over, just under,... is a greater/smaller angle than right angle, acute, obtuse degree straight line stretch, bend ruler, set square angle measurer, compasses, protractor	part, equal parts fraction, proper/improper fraction mixed number numerator, denominator equivalent, reduced to, cancel one whole half, quarter, eighth third, sixth, ninth, twelfth fifth, tenth, twentieth, hundredth	size bigger, larger, smaller symmetrical line of symmetry, axis of symmetry line symmetry, reflective symmetry fold match mirror line, reflection, reflect pattern, repeating pattern, translation position over, under, underneath above, below, top, bottom, side on, in, outside, inside, around in front, behind, front, back before, after, beside, next to opposite, apart between, middle, edge, centre corner direction journey, route, map, plan left, right up, down, higher, lower forwards, backwards, sideways, across close, far, near along,	count, tally, sort, vote survey, questionnaire data, database graph, block graph, line graph pictogram, represent group, set list, chart, bar chart, bar line chart tally chart, table, frequency table Carroll diagram, Venn diagram label, title, axis, axes diagram most popular, most common least popular, least common mode, range maximum/minimum value classify, outcome